

■ CONTENTS

Foreword, *John F. McDermott* vii
Preface ix
Contributing Authors xv

SECTION I ■ AN APPROACH TO THE DISCIPLINE

- 1.1 The Art of the Science: A Child, Family, and Systems-Centered Approach 2
Kyle D. Pruett
- 1.2 Prevailing and Shifting Paradigms: A Historical Perspective 11
David F. Musto
- 1.3 Ethics 17
Diane H. Schetky
- 1.4 Education and Training 23
Dorothy E. Stubbe and Eugene V. Beresin
- 1.5 Child and Family Policy: A Role for Child Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines 35
Walter S. Gilliam, Edward F. Zigler, and Matia Finn-Stevenson
- 1.6 Money Matters: Funding Care 48
Martin Knapp, David P.A. McDauid, and Sujith Dhanasiri
- 1.7 DIVERSE POPULATIONS
 - 1.7.1 Cultural Child and Adolescent Psychiatry 57
G. Pirooz Sholevar
 - 1.7.2 The Hearing or Visually Impaired Child 66
Peter Hindley and Alison Salt
 - 1.7.3 Sexual Minority Youth 79
Cynthia J. Telingator and Peter T. Daniolos
- 1.8 International Child and Adolescent Mental Health 87
Myron L. Belfer and Maurice Eisenbruch

SECTION II ■ SCIENTIFIC FOUNDATIONS

- 2.1 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
 - 2.1.1 Understanding Research Methods and Statistics: A Primer for Clinicians 104
George A. Morgan, Jeffrey A. Gliner, and Robert J. Harmon
 - 2.1.2 Evidence-Based Practice as a Conceptual Framework 124
John Hamilton
 - 2.1.3 Respect for Children as Research Subjects 140
Robert J. Levine
- 2.2 EPIDEMIOLOGY AND PUBLIC HEALTH
 - 2.2.1 Epidemiology 150
Eric Fombonne
 - 2.2.2 Prevention of Psychiatric Disorders 171
David A. Mrazek and Patricia J. Mrazek
- 2.3 GENETICS
 - 2.3.1 From Genes to Brain: Developmental Neurobiology 177
James F. Leckman, Flora M. Vaccarino, and Paul J. Lombroso
 - 2.3.2 Assessing Risk: Gene Discovery 189
Thomas Fernandez and Matthew W. State
 - 2.3.3 Molecular Basis of Select Childhood Psychiatric Disorders 200
Paul J. Lombroso and James F. Leckman
- 2.4 NEUROSCIENCES
 - 2.4.1 Neuroimaging Methods in the Study of Childhood Psychiatric Disorders 214
The MRI Unit at Columbia University and New York State Psychiatric Institute

- 2.4.2 Neurochemistry, Pharmacodynamics, and Biological Psychiatry 234
George M. Anderson and Andrés Martin

SECTION III ■ A DEVELOPMENT FRAMEWORK

3.1 NORMAL DEVELOPMENT

- 3.1.1 The Infant and Toddler 252
Linda C. Mayes, Walter S. Gilliam, and Laura Stout Sosinsky
- 3.1.2 The Preschool Child 261
Laura Stout Sosinsky, Walter S. Gilliam, and Linda C. Mayes
- 3.1.3 Development of School-Age Children 267
Lee Combrinck-Graham and Geraldine S. Fox
- 3.1.4 Adolescence 279
Robert A. King

- 3.2 Developmental Psychopathology 291
Suniya S. Luthar and Rebecca P. Prince

SECTION IV ■ NOSOLOGY, CLASSIFICATION, AND DIAGNOSTIC ASSESSMENT

- 4.1 Classification 302
Fred R. Volkmar, Mary Schwab-Stone, and Michael First

4.2 DIAGNOSTIC ASSESSMENT

- 4.2.1 Clinical Assessment of Infants and Toddlers 309
Walter S. Gilliam and Linda C. Mayes
- 4.2.2 Clinical Assessment of Children and Adolescents: Content and Structure 323
Jeff Q. Bostic and Robert A. King
- 4.2.3 Structured Interviewing 344
Adrian Angold, Elizabeth Jane Costello, and Helen Egger
- 4.2.4 Psychological and Neuropsychological Assessment of Children 357
Kathleen D. Tsatsanis
- 4.2.5 Assessing Communication 371
Rhea Paul and Moira Lewis
- 4.2.6 Formulation and Integration 377
Schuyler W. Henderson and Andrés Martin

SECTION V ■ SPECIFIC DISORDERS AND SYNDROMES

5.1 DEVELOPMENTAL DISORDERS

- 5.1.1 Autism and the Pervasive Developmental Disorders 384
Fred R. Volkmar, Catherine Lord, Ami Klin, Robert Schultz, and Edwin H. Cook

- 5.1.2 Mental Retardation 401
Fred R. Volkmar, Elisabeth M. Dykens, and Robert M. Hodapp

- 5.1.3 Learning Disabilities 410
Elena L. Grigorenko

- 5.1.4 Disorders of Communication 418
Rhea Paul

5.2 ATTENTION AND DISRUPTIVE DISORDERS

- 5.2.1 Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder 430
Lacramioara Spetie and Eugene L. Arnold

- 5.2.2 Oppositional Defiant and Conduct Disorders 454
Joseph M. Rey, Garry Walter, and Cesar A. Soutullo

- 5.2.3 Aggression in Children: An Integrative Approach 467
Joseph C. Blader and Peter S. Jensen

- 5.2.4 Fire Behavior in Children and Adolescents 483
Steven J. Barreto, Karen R. Zeff, John R. Boekamp, and Margaret Paccione-Dyszlewski

- 5.3 Childhood Onset Schizophrenia and Other Early-Onset Psychotic Disorders 493
Nitin Gogtay and Judith Rapoport

5.4 MOOD DISORDERS

- 5.4.1 Depressive Disorders 503
David A. Brent and V. Robin Weersing

- 5.4.2 Bipolar Disorder 513
Boris Birmaher, David Axelson, and Mani Pavuluri

- 5.4.3 Suicidal Behavior in Children and Adolescents: Causes and Management 529
Cynthia R. Pfeffer

5.5 ANXIETY DISORDERS

- 5.5.1 Anxiety Disorders 538
Amy L. Krain, Manely Ghaffari, Jennifer Freeman, Abbe Garcia, Henrietta Leonard, and Daniel S. Pine

- 5.5.2 Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder 548
Kenneth E. Towbin and Mark A. Riddle

- 5.5.3 Trichotillomania 566
Kenneth E. Towbin

- 5.6 Tic Disorders 569
Michael H. Bloch and James F. Leckman

5.7 EATING DISORDERS

- 5.7.1 Eating and Growth Disorders in Infants and Children 583
Joseph L. Woolston and Sharon M. Hasbani

- 5.7.2 **Anorexia Nervosa and Bulimia Nervosa** 592
Katherine A. Halmi
- 5.7.3 **Obesity** 602
Johannes Hebebrand
- 5.8 **Substance Use Disorders** 615
Christian Hopfer and Paula Riggs
- 5.9 **Sleep Disorders** 624
Thomas F. Anders
- 5.10 **Somatoform Disorders** 633
John V. Campo and Gregory K. Fritz
- 5.11 **Delirium and Catatonia** 647
Daniel T. Williams
- 5.12 **Elimination Disorders: Enuresis and Encopresis** 655
Edwin J. Mikkelsen
- 5.13 **Gender Identity Disorder** 669
Kenneth J. Zucker
- 5.14 **Personality Disorders in Children and Adolescents** 680
Carla Sharp and Efrain Bleiberg
- 5.15 **NEGLECT, ABUSE, AND TRAUMA-RELATED CONDITIONS**
- 5.15.1 **Child Abuse and Neglect** 692
Joan Kaufman
- 5.15.2 **Posttraumatic Stress Disorder** 701
Carla Smith Stover, Steven Berkowitz, Steven Marans, and Joan Kaufman
- 5.15.3 **Reactive Attachment Disorder** 711
Mary Margaret Gleason and Charles H. Zeanah
- 5.15.4 **Munchhausen Syndrome by Proxy** 719
Brian W.C. Forsyth and Andrea Gottsegen Asnes
- 5.15.5 **Children Exposed to Disaster: The Role of the Mental Health Professional** 727
Nathaniel Laor and Leo Wolmer

SECTION VI ■ TREATMENT

6.1 PEDIATRIC PSYCHOPHARMACOLOGY

- 6.1.1 **Clinical and Developmental Aspects of Pharmacokinetics and Drug Interactions** 742
Jessica R. Oesterheld, Richard I. Shader, and Andrés Martin
- 6.1.2 **General Principles, Specific Drug Treatments, and Clinical Practice** 754
Lawrence Scabill, Jessica R. Oesterheld, and Andrés Martin

6.2 PSYCHOTHERAPIES

- 6.2.1 **Psychotherapy for Children and Adolescents: A Critical Overview** 789
V. Robin Weersing and Melanie A. Dirks
- 6.2.2 **Cognitive and Behavioral Therapies** 796
Mendy A. Boettcher and John Piacentini

- 6.2.3 **Interpersonal Psychotherapy** 819
Laura Mufson and Jami F. Young
- 6.2.4 **Psychodynamic Principles in Practice** 826
Rachel Z. Ritvo and Samuel Ritvo
- 6.2.5 **Group Therapy** 842
Nancy E. Moss, Gary R. Racusin, and Corinne Moss-Racusin
- 6.2.6 **Family Therapy** 854
G. Pirooz Sholevar

6.3 THE CONTINUUM OF CARE AND LOCATION-SPECIFIC INTERVENTIONS

- 6.3.1 **Milieu-Based Treatment: Inpatient and Partial Hospitalization, Residential Treatment** 865
Joseph C. Blader and Carmel A. Foley
- 6.3.2 **Intensive Home-Based Family Preservation Approaches, Including Multisystemic Therapy** 878
Melisa D. Rowland, Joseph L. Woolston, and Jean Adnopoz
- 6.3.3 **Community-Based Treatment and Services** 887
Andres J. Pumariega and Nancy C. Winters

- 6.4 **Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Emergencies** 900
Lynelle E. Thomas and Robert A. King

SECTION VII ■ INTERFACE AREAS OF CHILD AND ADOLESCENT PSYCHIATRY

7.1 PEDIATRICS

- 7.1.1 **The Consultation and Liaison Processes to Pediatrics** 912
Jonathan M. Campbell and Laurie Cardona
- 7.1.2 **Integrating Behavioral Services into Pediatric Care Settings: Principles and Models** 921
David J. Schonfeld and John V. Campo
- 7.1.3 **Mental Health Issues in the Medically Ill Child or Adolescent**
- 7.1.3.1 **Cancer** 928
Bradley J. Zebrack
- 7.1.3.2 **The Role of the Child and Adolescent Psychiatrist on the Pediatric Transplant Service** 939
Steven C. Schlozman and Laura Prager
- 7.1.3.3 **Psychosocial Aspects of HIV/AIDS** 946
Robert A. Murphy, Karen J. O'Donnell, Kathryn Whetten, and Jean Adnopoz
- 7.1.3.4 **Epilepsy** 958
Guatami Rao, Yann B. Poncin, and Joseph González-Heydrich

- 7.1.4 Life-Limiting Illness, Palliative Care, and Bereavement 971
John P. Glazer and David J. Schonfeld
- 7.2 Schools 981
Jeff Q. Bostic, Bradley Stein, and Mary Schwab-Stone
- 7.3 THE LAW
- 7.3.1 The Child and Adolescent Psychiatrist in Court 999
Sarghi Sharma and Christopher R. Thomas
- 7.3.2 Divorce and Child Custody 1006
Anlee D. Kuo and John B. Sikorski
- 7.3.3 Adoption 1013
Rachel Margaret Ann Brown
- 7.3.4 Malpractice and Professional Liability 1018
Peter Ash and Barry Nurcombe
- Postscript, *Leon Eisenberg* 1032
- Index 1039