

# CONTENTS

Section Editors xv  
Contributing Authors xix  
Preface xLvi  
Acknowledgments xLix

## Section 1. PROCEDURES AND TECHNIQUES

Section Editors: Stephen O. Heard and Margaret M. Hudlin

<b>1. Airway Management and Endotracheal Intubation</b> .....	3
Shubjeet Kaur and Stephen O. Heard	
<b>2. Central Venous Catheters</b> .....	19
Scott A. Celinski and Michael G. Seneff	
<b>3. Arterial Line Placement and Care</b> .....	38
Scott A. Celinski and Michael G. Seneff	
<b>4. Pulmonary Artery Catheters</b> .....	48
Harvey Steven Reich	
<b>5. Temporary Cardiac Pacing</b> .....	66
Seth T. Dahlberg	
<b>6. Cardioversion and Defibrillation</b> .....	73
Naomi F. Botkin	
<b>7. Pericardiocentesis</b> .....	80
Richard C. Becker	
<b>8. Chest Tube Insertion and Care</b> .....	86
Robert A. Lancey	
<b>9. Bronchoscopy</b> .....	95
Stephen J. Krinzman and Richard S. Irwin	
<b>10. Thoracentesis</b> .....	101
Mark M. Wilson and Richard S. Irwin	
<b>11. Arterial Puncture for Blood Gas Analysis</b> .....	108
Kimberly A. Robinson, Deborah H. Markowitz, and Richard S. Irwin	

<b>12. Tracheostomy</b> .....	112
Scott E. Kopec and Ciaran J. McNamee	
<b>13. Gastrointestinal Endoscopy</b> .....	124
Alexander J. Eckardt and Wahid Wassef	
<b>14. Paracentesis and Diagnostic Peritoneal Lavage</b> .....	130
Lena M. Napolitano	
<b>15. Gastroesophageal Balloon Tamponade for Acute Variceal Hemorrhage</b> .....	138
Marie T. Pavini and Juan Carlos Puyana	
<b>16. Endoscopic Placement of Feeding Tubes</b> .....	144
Lena M. Napolitano	
<b>17. Cerebrospinal Fluid Aspiration</b> .....	151
John P. Weaver	
<b>18. Percutaneous Suprapubic Cystostomy</b> .....	159
Philip J. Ayvazian	
<b>19. Aspiration of the Knee and Synovial Fluid Analysis</b> .....	163
Bonnie J. Bidinger, Maria E. Abruzzo, and Eric W. Jacobson	
<b>20. Anesthesia for Bedside Procedures</b> .....	169
Mark Dershawitz	
<b>21. Interventional Radiology: Drainage Techniques</b> .....	177
Young H. Kim and Ducksoo Kim	
<b>22. Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation</b> .....	182
John A. Paraskos and Alan A. Orquiza	
<b>23. Management of Pain in the Critically Ill Patient</b> .....	212
Mario De Pinto and W. Thomas Edwards	

- 24. Therapeutic Paralysis** ..... 224  
J. Matthias Walz, Raimis Matulionis, and Khaldoun Faris

## Section 2. MINIMALLY INVASIVE MONITORING

Section Editor: Alan Lisbon

- 25. Routine Monitoring of Critically Ill Patients** ..... 235  
Michael D. Howell, Frederick J. Curley, and Nicholas A. Smyrnios
- 26. Indirect Calorimetry** ..... 256  
Nicholas A. Smyrnios and Frederick J. Curley
- 27. Minimally Invasive Cardiology** ..... 261  
Andrew J. Goodwin, Ednan K. Bajwa, and Atul Malhotra
- 28. Neurologic and Intracranial Pressure Monitoring** ..... 274  
Eric A. Bedell and Donald S. Prough
- 29. Echocardiography in the Intensive Care Unit** ..... 289  
Achikam Oren-Grinberg, Adam B. Lerner, and Daniel Talmor
- 30. Monitoring Gastrointestinal Tract Function** ..... 303  
Ruben J. Azocar, Suresh Agarwal, and Ishaq Lat
- 31. Respiratory Monitoring during Mechanical Ventilation** ..... 311  
Todd W. Sarge, Ray Ritz, and Daniel Talmor

## Section 3. CARDIOVASCULAR PROBLEMS AND CORONARY CARE

Section Editor: Patrick T. O'Gara

- 32. Approach to the Patient with Hypotension and Hemodynamic Instability** ..... 327  
Michael M. Givertz and James C. Fang
- 33. Management of Advanced Heart Failure** ..... 337  
G. William Dec
- 34. Valvular Heart Disease** ..... 347  
Sahil A. Parikh and Patrick T. O'Gara
- 35. Critical Care of Pericardial Disease** ..... 366  
Akshay Desai and Kenneth L. Baughman
- 36. Acute Aortic Syndromes** ..... 377  
Leon M. Ptaszek, Eric M. Isselbacher, and James L. Januzzi, Jr.

- 37. Evaluation and Management of Hypertension in the Intensive Care Unit** ..... 391  
Robert J. Heyka
- 38. Cardiac Trauma** ..... 399  
Ravi K. Ghanta and Frederick Y. Chen
- 39. Unstable Angina/Non-ST-Segment-Elevation Myocardial Infarction** ..... 408  
Marc S. Sabatine and Christopher P. Cannon
- 40. ST-Elevation Myocardial Infarction** ..... 428  
James A. de Lemos and David A. Morrow
- 41. Mechanical Complications of Myocardial Infarction** ..... 443  
Annabel A. Chen and Michael A. Fifer
- 42. Ventricular Tachycardia** ..... 452  
Bruce A. Koplan and William G. Stevenson
- 43. Supraventricular Tachycardia** ..... 464  
Robert E. Eckart, John L. Sapp, Jr., and Laurence M. Epstein
- 44. Bradyarrhythmias and Temporary Pacing** ..... 480  
Hugh Calkins and Glenn Meininger

## Section 4. PULMONARY PROBLEMS IN THE INTENSIVE CARE UNIT

Section Editors: J. Mark Madison and Richard S. Irwin

- 45. Respiratory Failure Part I: A Physiologic Approach to Respiratory Failure** ..... 491  
Thaddeus C. Bartter, Wissam B. Abouzgheib, Melvin R. Pratter, and Richard S. Irwin
- 46. Respiratory Failure Part II: Acute Respiratory Failure Due to Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome and Pulmonary Edema** ..... 497  
Gilman B. Allen and Polly E. Parsons
- 47. Respiratory Failure Part III: Status Asthmaticus** ..... 516  
J. Mark Madison and Richard S. Irwin
- 48. Respiratory Failure Part IV: Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease** ..... 531  
Meyer S. Balter and Ronald F. Grossman
- 49. Respiratory Failure Part V: Extrapulmonary Causes of Respiratory Failure** ..... 541  
Helen M. Hollingsworth, Melvin R. Pratter, and Richard S. Irwin

<b>50. Respiratory Failure Part VI: Acute Respiratory Failure in Pregnancy</b> ..... 556	<b>65. Disorders of Temperature Control Part II: Hyperthermia</b> ..... 787
Christine Campbell-Reardon and Helen M. Hollingsworth	Frederick J. Curley and Richard S. Irwin
<b>51. Venous Thromboembolism: Pulmonary Embolism and Deep Venous Thrombosis</b> ..... 575	<b>66. Severe Upper Airway Infections</b> ..... 804
Charles William Hargett, III and Victor F. Tapson	Oren P. Schaefer, Teresa E. Jacobs, and Richard S. Irwin
<b>52. Managing Hemoptysis</b> ..... 588	<b>67. Acute Infectious Pneumonia</b> ..... 822
Richard S. Irwin, Frederick J. Curley, and Kimberly A. Robinson	Ravindra M. Mehta and Michael S. Niederman
<b>53. Aspiration</b> ..... 599	<b>68. Lung Biopsy</b> ..... 848
Kimberly A. Robinson, Deborah H. Markowitz, and Richard S. Irwin	Scott E. Kopec and Richard S. Irwin
<b>54. Drowning</b> ..... 607	<b>69. Sleep Issues in the Intensive Care Unit Setting</b> ..... 856
Nicholas A. Smyrnios and Richard S. Irwin	Kim Goring and Nancy A. Collop
<b>55. Pulmonary Hypertension</b> ..... 614	
Lewis J. Rubin	
<b>56. Pleural Disease in the Critically Ill Patient</b> ..... 625	
Peter Doelken and Steven A. Sahn	
<b>57. Mechanical Ventilation Part I: Invasive</b> ..... 643	<b>70. Physiologic Concepts in the Management of Renal, Fluid, and Electrolyte Disorders in the Intensive Care Unit</b> ..... 867
Rolf D. Hubmayr and Richard S. Irwin	Andrew J. Cohen
<b>58. Mechanical Ventilation Part II: Noninvasive Mechanical Ventilation for the Adult Hospitalized Patient</b> ..... 660	<b>71. Metabolic Acidosis and Metabolic Alkalosis</b> ..... 884
Peter C. Gay	Robert M. Black and Gary O. Noroian
<b>59. Mechanical Ventilation Part III: Discontinuation</b> ..... 677	<b>72. Disorders of Plasma Sodium and Plasma Potassium</b> ..... 898
Richard S. Irwin and Rolf D. Hubmayr	Robert M. Black and Gary O. Noroian
<b>60. Gas Embolism Syndromes: Venous Gas Emboli, Arterial Gas Emboli, and Decompression Sickness</b> ..... 689	<b>73. Acute Renal Failure in the Intensive Care Unit</b> ..... 926
Mark M. Wilson	David M. Clive and Andrew J. Cohen
<b>61. Respiratory Adjunct Therapy</b> ..... 705	<b>74. Drug Dosing in Renal and Hepatic Failure: A Pharmacokinetic Approach to the Critically Ill Patient</b> ..... 951
Scott E. Kopec, Ann E. Connolly, and Richard S. Irwin	Ronald J. DeBellis, Brian S. Smith, Pauline A. Cawley, and Jason E. Cross
<b>62. Chest Radiographic Examination</b> ..... 724	<b>75. Dialysis Therapy in the Intensive Care Setting</b> ..... 986
Cynthia B. Umali and Jerry P. Balikian	Arif Showkat, Sergio R. Acchiardo, and William F. Owen, Jr.
<b>63. Acute Inhalation Injury</b> ..... 755	
David J. Prezant, Dorsett D. Smith, and Lawrence C. Mohr	
<b>64. Disorders of Temperature Control Part I: Hypothermia</b> ..... 771	
Frederick J. Curley and Richard S. Irwin	

## Section 5. RENAL PROBLEMS IN THE INTENSIVE CARE UNIT

Section Editor: David M. Clive

<b>70. Physiologic Concepts in the Management of Renal, Fluid, and Electrolyte Disorders in the Intensive Care Unit</b> ..... 867	
Andrew J. Cohen	
<b>71. Metabolic Acidosis and Metabolic Alkalosis</b> ..... 884	
Robert M. Black and Gary O. Noroian	
<b>72. Disorders of Plasma Sodium and Plasma Potassium</b> ..... 898	
Robert M. Black and Gary O. Noroian	
<b>73. Acute Renal Failure in the Intensive Care Unit</b> ..... 926	
David M. Clive and Andrew J. Cohen	
<b>74. Drug Dosing in Renal and Hepatic Failure: A Pharmacokinetic Approach to the Critically Ill Patient</b> ..... 951	
Ronald J. DeBellis, Brian S. Smith, Pauline A. Cawley, and Jason E. Cross	
<b>75. Dialysis Therapy in the Intensive Care Setting</b> ..... 986	
Arif Showkat, Sergio R. Acchiardo, and William F. Owen, Jr.	

## Section 6. INFECTIOUS DISEASE PROBLEMS IN THE INTENSIVE CARE UNIT

Section Editor: Richard T. Ellison, III

<b>76. Approach to Fever in the Intensive Care Patient</b> ..... 1015	
Raul E. Davaro and Richard H. Glew	

<b>77. Use of Antimicrobials in the Treatment of Infection in the Critically Ill Patient</b> .....	1023
Iva Zivna, Richard H. Glew, and Jennifer S. Daly	
<b>78. Prevention and Control of Nosocomial Infection in the Intensive Care Unit</b> .....	1038
Mireya Wesselossky and Richard T. Ellison, III	
<b>79. Central Nervous System Infections</b> .....	1044
Alan L. Rothman	
<b>80. Infective Endocarditis and Infections of Intracardiac Prosthetic Devices</b> .....	1055
Karen C. Carroll and Sarah H. Cheeseman	
<b>81. Infections Associated with Vascular Catheters</b> .....	1072
Suzanne F. Bradley and Carol A. Kauffman	
<b>82. Urinary Tract Infections</b> .....	1080
Steven M. Opal	
<b>83. Life-Threatening Community-Acquired Infections: Toxic Shock Syndrome, Overwhelming Postsplenectomy Infection, Meningococcemia, Malaria, Rocky Mountain Spotted Fever, and Others</b> .....	1091
Mary Bessesen	
<b>84. Acute Infection in the Immunocompromised Host</b> .....	1102
Jennifer S. Daly and Robert W. Finberg	
<b>85. Intensive Care of Patients with HIV Infection</b> .....	1112
Sarah H. Cheeseman and Mark J. Rosen	
<b>86. Infectious Complications of Drug Abuse</b> .....	1119
William L. Marshall and Neil M. Ampel	
<b>87. Tuberculosis</b> .....	1126
Robert W. Belknap and Randall R. Reves	
<b>88. Botulism</b> .....	1136
Mary Dawn T. Co and Richard T. Ellison, III	
<b>89. Tetanus</b> .....	1139
Mary Dawn T. Co and Richard T. Ellison, III	
<b>90. Serious Epidemic Viral Pneumonias</b> .....	1142
Daniel Library	
<b>91. Biological Agents of Mass Destruction</b> .....	1152
Angeline A. Lazarus, Asha Devereaux, and Lawrence C. Mohr	

## Section 7. GASTROINTESTINAL DISEASE PROBLEMS IN THE INTENSIVE CARE UNIT

Section Editor: Ray E. Clouse

<b>92. Upper and Lower Gastrointestinal Bleeding</b> .....	1173
Sanjay Sikka, Gary R. Zuckerman, and Chandra Prakash	
<b>93. Stress Ulcer Syndrome</b> .....	1181
Chandra Prakash and Gary R. Zuckerman	
<b>94. Gastrointestinal Motility in the Critically Ill Patient</b> .....	1186
Brennan M. R. Spiegel and Inder M. Singh	
<b>95. Fulminant Colitis and Toxic Megacolon</b> .....	1194
Stephen B. Hanauer	
<b>96. Evaluation and Management of Liver Failure</b> .....	1198
Mauricio Lisker-Melman, Daniel A. Ringold, and Anisa Shaker	
<b>97. Diarrhea</b> .....	1210
Laura E. Harrell and Eugene B. Chang	
<b>98. Severe and Complicated Biliary Tract Disease</b> .....	1218
Riad Azar and Sreenivasa S. Jonnalagadda	
<b>99. Hepatic Dysfunction</b> .....	1224
Mauricio Lisker-Melman, Anisa Shaker, and Daniel A. Ringold	
<b>100. Acute Pancreatitis</b> .....	1230
Michael L. Steer	

## Section 8. ENDOCRINE PROBLEMS IN THE INTENSIVE CARE UNIT

Section Editors: Aldo A. Rossini and Neil Aronin

<b>101. Management Of Diabetes in Critically Ill Patients</b> .....	1245
Michael J. Thompson, Aldo A. Rossini, and John P. Mordes	
<b>102. Diabetic Comas</b> .....	1256
Aldo A. Rossini, Samir Malkani, Michael J. Thompson, and John P. Mordes	
<b>103. Thyroid Storm</b> .....	1271
Marjorie S. Safran, Susan L. Abend, and Lewis E. Braverman	

<b>104. Myxedema Coma</b>	1276
Charles H. Emerson	
<b>105. Hypoadrenal Crisis</b>	1280
Christopher Longcope and Neil Aronin	
<b>106. Disorders of Mineral Metabolism</b>	1287
Daniel T. Baran and Neil Aronin	
<b>107. Hypoglycemia</b>	1294
John P. Mordes, Michael J. Thompson, Samir Malkani, and Aldo A. Rossini	
<b>108. Sick Euthyroid Syndrome in the Intensive Care Unit</b>	1309
Alan P. Farwell	

## Section 9. HEMATOLOGIC PROBLEMS IN THE INTENSIVE CARE UNIT

Section Editor: F. Marc Stewart

<b>109. Acquired Bleeding Disorders</b>	1323
Adam Seegmiller and Ravindra Sarode	
<b>110. Common Congenital Bleeding Disorders</b>	1335
Craig E. Devoe and Wadie F. Bahou	
<b>111. Thrombocytopenia and Platelet Dysfunction in Critical Care Patients</b>	1348
Thomas G. DeLoughery	
<b>112. Antithrombotic Therapy</b>	1360
Gowthami M. Areppally and Richard C. Becker	
<b>113. Diagnosis and Management of Hypercoagulable States</b>	1376
A. Samer Al-Homsi, Abir Kanaan, and Humberto Rossi	
<b>114. The Hemolytic Anemias</b>	1385
Pamela S. Becker	
<b>115. Therapeutic Apheresis: Technical Considerations and Indications in Critical Care</b>	1392
Theresa Nester and Michael Linenberger	
<b>116. Transfusion Therapy: Blood Components and Transfusion Complications</b>	1401
Terry Gernsheimer	
<b>117. The Acute Leukemias</b>	1408
Mikkael A. Sekeres and Richard M. Stone	
<b>118. Oncologic Emergencies</b>	1418
Damian Green, John A. Thompson, and Bruce Montgomery	

## Section 10. PHARMACOLOGY, OVERDOSES, AND POISONINGS

Section Editors: Christopher H. Linden and Steven B. Bird

<b>119. General Considerations in the Evaluation and Treatment of Poisoning</b>	1433
Christopher H. Linden	
<b>120. Acetaminophen Poisoning</b>	1460
Steven B. Bird	
<b>121. Alcohol and Glycol Poisoning</b>	1469
Marco L. A. Sivilotti and Marsha D. Ford	
<b>122. Antiarrhythmic Agents</b>	1486
Michael Ganetsky and Edward W. Boyer	
<b>123. Anticholinergic Poisoning</b>	1499
Keith K. Burkhart	
<b>124. Anticonvulsant Poisoning</b>	1502
Steven B. Bird	
<b>125. Antidepressant Poisoning</b>	1513
Cynthia K. Aaron and Abhishek Katiyar	
<b>126. Antipsychotic Poisoning</b>	1525
Michael J. Burns and Christopher H. Linden	
<b>127. Beta-Blocker Poisoning</b>	1539
Javier C. Waksman and Kenneth W. Kulig	
<b>128. Calcium Channel Blocker Poisoning</b>	1544
Christopher R. DeWitt	
<b>129. Cardiac Glycoside Poisoning</b>	1551
Mark A. Kirk and Bryan S. Judge	
<b>130. Cholinergic Poisoning</b>	1556
Cynthia K. Aaron	
<b>131. Cocaine Poisoning</b>	1563
Richard D. Shih and Judd E. Hollander	
<b>132. Corrosive Poisoning</b>	1568
Robert P. Dowsett and Christopher H. Linden	
<b>133. Cyclooxygenase Inhibitor (Nonsteroidal Antiinflammatory Drug) Poisoning</b>	1578
Christopher H. Linden and Marco L. A. Sivilotti	
<b>134. Envenomations</b>	1589
Robert L. Norris	
<b>135. Heavy Metal Poisoning</b>	1601
Luke Yip	
<b>136. Hydrocarbon Poisoning</b>	1618
William J. Lewander and James G. Linakis	
<b>137. Hydrofluoric Acid Poisoning</b>	1626
Kennon Heard	

<b>138. Iron Poisoning</b> .....	1629	<b>155. Mesenteric Ischemia</b> .....	1788
Milton Tenenbein		John Ricotta and Cheng Lo	
<b>139. Isoniazid Poisoning</b> .....	1635	<b>156. Compartment Syndrome of the Abdominal Cavity</b> .....	1795
James B. Mowry and R. Brent Furbee		Ajai K. Malhotra and Rao R. Ivatury	
<b>140. Lithium Poisoning</b> .....	1639	<b>157. Necrotizing Fasciitis and Other Soft Tissue Infections</b> .....	1804
Kent R. Olson		Frederick W. Endorf and Richard L. Gamelli	
<b>141. Methylxanthine Poisoning</b> .....	1644	<b>158. Peripheral Arterial Disease: Importance in the Critical Care Setting</b> .....	1810
Michael W. Shannon		Hung B. Chu and Peter G. Kalman	
<b>142. Opioid Poisoning</b> .....	1651	<b>159. Pressure Sores: Prevention and Treatment</b> .....	1815
Robert P. Dowsett and Luke Yip		Victor Cimino and Wellington J. Davis, III	
<b>143. Pesticide Poisoning</b> .....	1660	<b>160. Management of the Obstetric Patient in the Intensive Care Setting</b> .....	1821
William K. Chiang and Richard Y. Wang		John G. Gianopoulos and Jonathan F. Critchlow	
<b>144. Phencyclidine and Hallucinogen Poisoning</b> .....	1678		
Frank F. Daly and Luke Yip			
<b>145. Sedative-Hypnotic Agent Poisoning</b> ...	1685		
Andis Graudins and Cynthia K. Aaron			
<b>146. Sympathomimetic Poisoning</b> .....	1694		
Edwin K. Kuffner			
<b>147. Systemic Asphyxiant Poisoning</b> .....	1699	<b>161. Shock: An Overview</b> .....	1831
Alan H. Hall		Michael L. Cheatham, Ernest F. J. Block, John T. Promes, Howard G. Smith, Daniel L. Dent, and Deborah L. Mueller	
<b>148. Withdrawal Syndromes</b> .....	1707	<b>162. Resuscitation</b> .....	1843
Paul M. Wax and Anne-Michelle Ruha		Donald H. Jenkins and John B. Holcomb	
<b>149. Chemical Agents of Mass Destruction</b> .....	1717	<b>163. The Management of Sepsis</b> .....	1855
James Geiling and Lawrence C. Mohr		Paul E. Marik and Joseph Varon	
		<b>164. Multiple Organ Dysfunction Syndrome</b> .....	1870
		Joseph Varon and Paul E. Marik	
		<b>165. Trauma: Systems and Injury Prevention</b> .....	1874
		Ronald M. Stewart, Michelle A. Price, and Alan D. Murdock	
<b>Section 11. SURGICAL PROBLEMS IN THE INTENSIVE CARE UNIT</b>		<b>166. Critical Care of the Patient with Traumatic Brain and Spine Injury</b> .....	1878
Section Editor: Frederick A. Luchette		Elizabeth M. Trinidad and Roman Hlatky	
<b>150. Epistaxis</b> .....	1729	<b>167. Thoracic Trauma</b> .....	1901
Chad A. Zender and Louis G. Portugal		Scott B. Johnson and John G. Myers	
<b>151. Esophageal Perforation and Acute Mediastinitis</b> .....	1735	<b>168. Abdominal Trauma</b> .....	1919
Chand Ramaiah and Robert M. Mentzer, Jr.		Michael G. Corneille, Peter P. Lopez, and Stephen M. Cohn	
<b>152. Management of the Postoperative Cardiac Surgical Patient</b> .....	1740	<b>169. Burn Management</b> .....	1930
Catherine Dudick and Alan Lisbon		Steven E. Wolf and Basil A. Pruitt, Jr.	
<b>153. Noncardiac Surgery in the Cardiac Patient</b> .....	1755	<b>170. Pelvic and Lower Extremity Injuries</b> ..	1938
Steven B. Edelstein		Boulos Toursarkissian and Animesh Agarwal	
<b>154. Diagnosis and Management of Intraabdominal Sepsis</b> .....	1771		
Thomas L. Husted, Eric W. Mueller, Tiffany M. Lasky, Mubeen A. Jafri, and Joseph S. Solomkin			

## Section 13. NEUROLOGIC PROBLEMS IN THE INTENSIVE CARE UNIT

Section Editor: David A. Drachman

- 171. An Approach to Neurologic Problems in the Intensive Care Unit** ..... 1955  
David A. Drachman
- 172. Evaluating the Patient with Altered Consciousness in the Intensive Care Unit** ..... 1959  
Lawrence J. Hayward and David A. Drachman
- 173. Metabolic Encephalopathy** ..... 1967  
Paula D. Ravin
- 174. Generalized Anoxia/Ischemia of the Nervous System** ..... 1976  
Carol F. Lippa and Majaz Moonis
- 175. Status Epilepticus** ..... 1980  
Catherine A. Phillips and Jaymes R. Venema
- 176. Cerebrovascular Disease** ..... 1987  
Majaz Moonis, John P. Weaver, and Marc Fisher
- 177. Neurooncological Problems in the Intensive Care Unit** ..... 1996  
N. Scott Litofsky and Lawrence D. Recht
- 178. Guillain-Barré Syndrome** ..... 2007  
Isabelita R. Bella and David A. Chad
- 179. Myasthenia Gravis in the Intensive Care Unit** ..... 2015  
Randall R. Long
- 180. Miscellaneous Neurologic Problems in the Intensive Care Unit** ..... 2021  
Megan Selvitelli, Nancy M. Fontneau, and Ann Mitchell
- 181. Subarachnoid Hemorrhage** ..... 2029  
Wiley Hall, Majaz Moonis, and John P. Weaver
- 182. Mental Status Dysfunction in the Intensive Care Unit: Postoperative Cognitive Impairment** ..... 2036  
Joan M. Swearer and Shashidhara Nanjundaswamy
- 183. Newly Acquired Weakness in the Intensive Care Unit: Critical Illness Myopathy and Neuropathy** ..... 2039  
David A. Chad

## Section 14. TRANSPLANTATION

Section Editor: Stephanie M. Levine

- 184. Immunosuppression in Solid-Organ Transplantation** ..... 2045  
Melissa Kennedy, Abhinav Humar, and Arthur J. Matas
- 185. Critical Care Problems in Kidney Transplant Recipients** ..... 2058  
Mark L. Sturdevant and Rainer W. G. Grueßner
- 186. Critical Care Problems in Heart and Heart-Lung Transplant Recipients** ..... 2070  
Sara J. Shumway and Cynthia S. Herrington
- 187. Care of the Pancreas Transplant Recipient** ..... 2078  
Raja Kandaswamy and David E. R. Sutherland
- 188. Management of the Organ Donor** ..... 2091  
Christoph Troppmann
- 189. Diagnosis and Management of Rejection, Infection, and Malignancy in Transplant Recipients** ..... 2116  
David L. Dunn
- 190. Critical Care of Liver and Intestinal Transplant Recipients** ..... 2133  
Abhinav Humar and William D. Payne
- 191. Hematopoietic Cell Transplantation** ..... 2150  
Paul A. Carpenter, Marco Mielcarek, and Ann E. Woolfrey
- 192. Critical Care of the Lung Transplant Recipient** ..... 2169  
Luis F. Angel and Stephanie M. Levine

## Section 15. METABOLISM/NUTRITION

Section Editor: Dominic J. Nompleggi

- 193. Nutrition Support in the Critically Ill Patient** ..... 2181  
Dominic J. Nompleggi
- 194. Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition in the Intensive Care Unit** ..... 2186  
David F. Driscoll and Bruce R. Bistrian
- 195. Disease-Specific Nutrition** ..... 2202  
Neha R. Parekh, Douglas L. Seidner, and Dominic J. Nompleggi

## **Section 16. RHEUMATOLOGIC AND IMMUNOLOGIC PROBLEMS IN THE INTENSIVE CARE UNIT**

Section Editor: Robert B. Zurier

- |  |      |
|--|------|
| <b>196. Rheumatologic Diseases in the Intensive Care Unit .....</b>                | 2217 |
| Nancy Y. N. Liu  |      |
| <b>197. Anaphylaxis .....</b>  | 2243 |
| Frédéric F. Little and Helen M. Hollingsworth                                      |      |
| <b>198. Dermatology in the Intensive Care Unit .....</b>                           | 2255 |
| Nikki A. Levin, Amit Garg, Jeremy S. Bordeaux, Dori Goldberg, and Keri S. Clifford |      |
| <b>199. Vasculitis in the Intensive Care Unit ..</b>                               | 2276 |
| Paul F. Dellaria and Donough Howard  |      |

## **Section 17. PSYCHIATRIC ISSUES IN INTENSIVE CARE**

Section Editor: John Querques

- |  |      |
|--|------|
| <b>200. Diagnosis and Treatment of Agitation and Delirium in the Intensive Care Unit Patient .....</b> | 2287 |
| Jason P. Caplan  |      |
| <b>201. Diagnosis and Treatment of Anxiety in the Intensive Care Unit Patient .....</b>                | 2296 |
| Shelley A. Holmer and Robert M. Tighe  |      |
| <b>202. Diagnosis and Treatment of Depression in the Intensive Care Unit Patient .....</b>             | 2304 |
| Edith S. Geringer, Meghan Kolodziej, Tuesday Burns, and Theodore A. Stern                              |      |
| <b>203. Suicide .....</b>  | 2320 |
| Saori A. Murakami and Canh Vu  |      |
| <b>204. Problematic Behaviors of Patients, Family, and Staff in the Intensive Care Unit .....</b>      | 2324 |
| Craigan T. Usher   |      |

- |   |      |
|---|------|
| <b>205. Recognition and Management of Staff Stress in the Intensive Care Unit .....</b> | 2329 |
| Guy Maytal  |      |

## **Section 18. CONTEMPORARY CHALLENGES IN THE INTENSIVE CARE UNIT**

Section Editor: Jay S. Steinberg

- |  |      |
|--|------|
| <b>206. Medical Ethics and End-of-Life Care ..</b>   | 2339 |
| Mark Tidswell, Paul G. Jodka, and Jay S. Steinberg   |      |
| <b>207. Assessing the Value and Impact of Critical Care in an Era of Limited Resources: Outcomes Research in the Intensive Care Unit .....</b> | 2350 |
| Andrew F. Shorr, William L. Jackson, Jr., and Derek C. Angus   |      |
| <b>208. Caring for the Critically Ill Older Patient .....</b>  | 2360 |
| Timothy D. Girard and E. Wesley Ely  |      |
| <b>209. Intensive Care Unit Organization and Management .....</b>  | 2370 |
| Thomas L. Higgins and Jay S. Steinberg   |      |
| <b>210. Defining and Measuring Patient Safety in the Critical Care Unit .....</b>  | 2379 |
| Alan M. Fein, Steven Y. Chang, David Ost, John E. Heffner, and Sara L. Merwin  |      |
| <b>211. Critical Care Information Systems—Structure, Function, and Future .....</b>  | 2388 |
| William F. Bria, Violet L. Shaffer, and Richard Kremsdorff   |      |

## **APPENDIX**

Section Editor: Joseph J. Frassica

- |  |      |
|--|------|
| <b>Calculations Commonly Used in Critical Care .....</b> | 2399 |
| Joseph J. Frassica and Frederick J. Curley               |      |

Index 2409